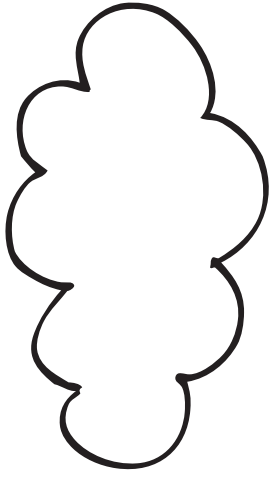


Jojo Maman Bébé



Name: _____

Age: _____